



## Chinese Weekly Influenza Surveillance Report

November 11 to 17, 2024 (Week 46)

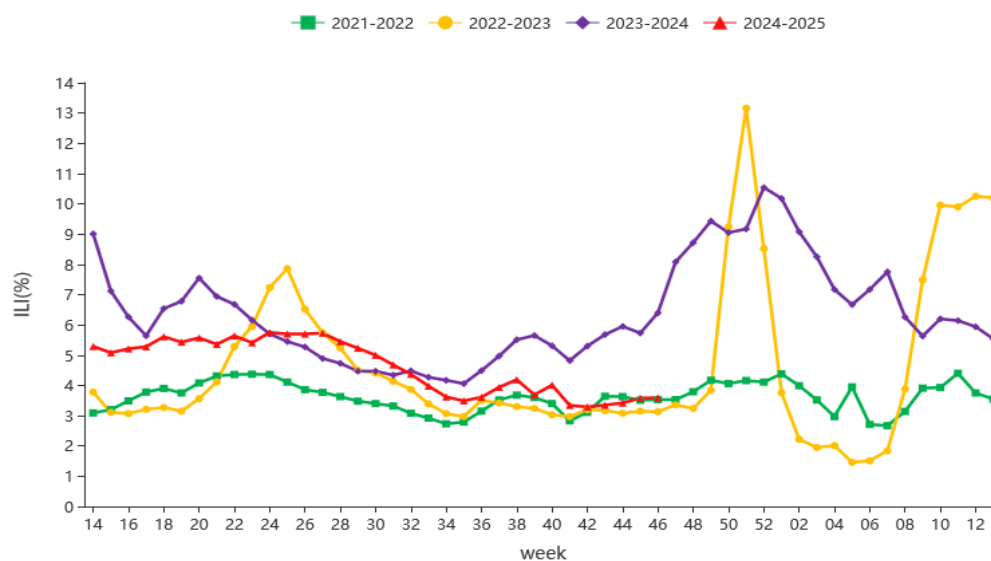
(All data are preliminary and may change as more reports are received)

### Summary

- Influenza detections increased slightly in the southern provinces and northern provinces. A(H1N1)pdm09 was predominated. There were 13 ILI outbreaks reported in week 46.
- Among influenza viruses antigenically characterized by CNIC since April 1, 2024, 1327(97.4%) influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 viruses were characterized as A/Victoria/4897/2022-like; 375(55.3%) influenza A(H3N2) viruses were characterized as A/Thailand/8/2022(egg)-like, 442(65.2%) influenza A(H3N2) viruses were characterized as A/Thailand/8/2022(cell)-like; 987(99.1%) influenza B/Victoria viruses were characterized as B/Austria/1359417/2021-like.
- Among the influenza viruses tested by CNIC for antiviral resistance analysis since April 1, 2024, all but 30 influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 were sensitive to neuraminidase inhibitors, all A(H3N2) and B viruses were sensitive to neuraminidase inhibitors; all A(H1N1)pdm09, A(H3N2) and B viruses were sensitive to endonuclease inhibitors.

### Surveillance of outpatient or emergency visits for Influenza-like Illness (ILI)

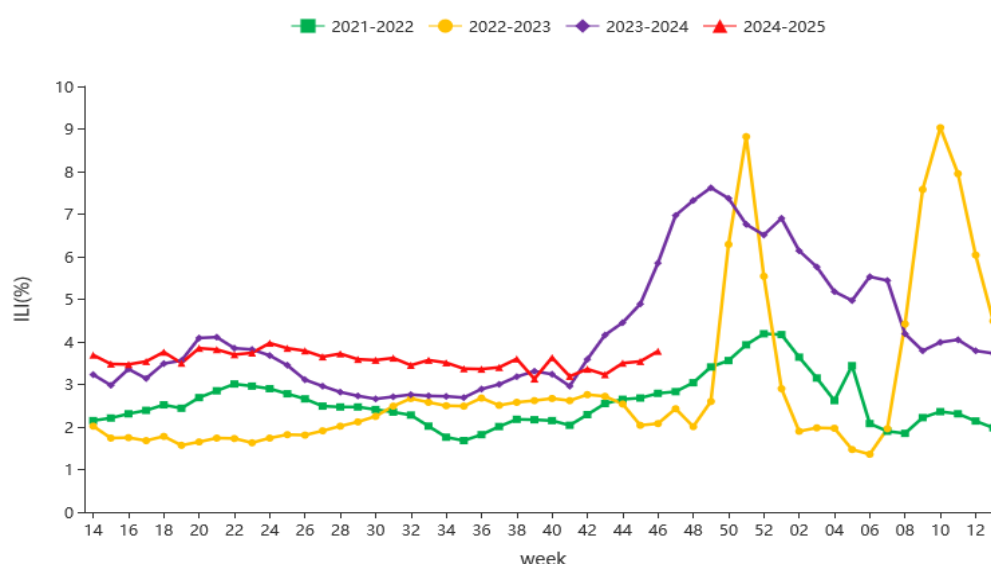
During week 46, the percentage of outpatient or emergency visits for ILI (ILI%) at national sentinel hospitals in southern provinces was 3.6%, the same as the last week (3.6%), higher than the same week of 2021-2022(3.5% and 3.1%), lower than the same week of 2023(6.4%). (Figure 1)



**Figure 1. Percentage of Visits for ILI at Sentinel Hospitals in Southern Provinces**

**Note:** Analysis in this part was based on data from sentinel hospitals belong to national influenza surveillance network.

During week 46, ILI% at national sentinel hospitals in northern provinces was 3.8%, higher than the last week (3.5%), higher than the same week of 2021~2022(2.8% and 2.1%), lower than the same week of 2023(5.9%). (Figure 2)



**Figure 2. Percentage of Visits for ILI at Sentinel Hospitals in Northern Provinces**



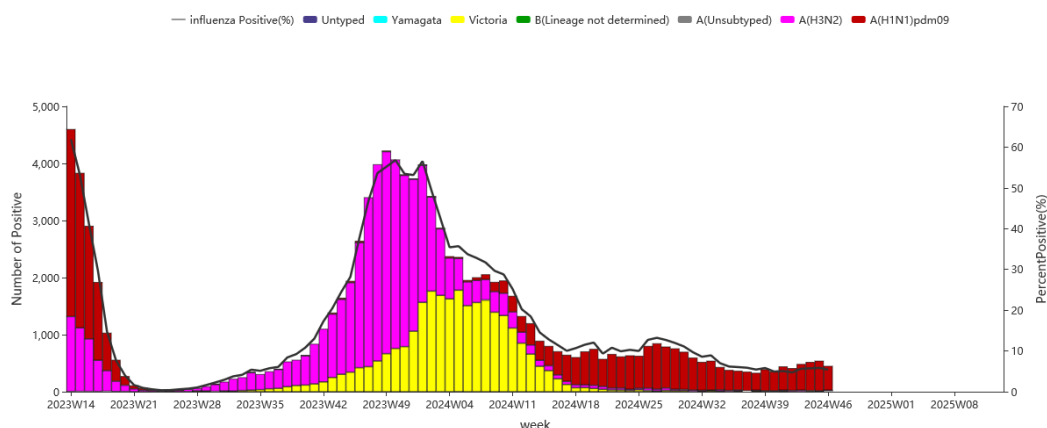
**Note:** Analysis in this part was based on data from sentinel hospitals belong to national influenza surveillance network.

## Virologic Surveillance

During week 46, influenza network laboratories tested 15779 specimens, there were 713 positive detections for influenza. The number and proportion of influenza types and subtypes detected in southern and northern provinces were shown in Table 1.

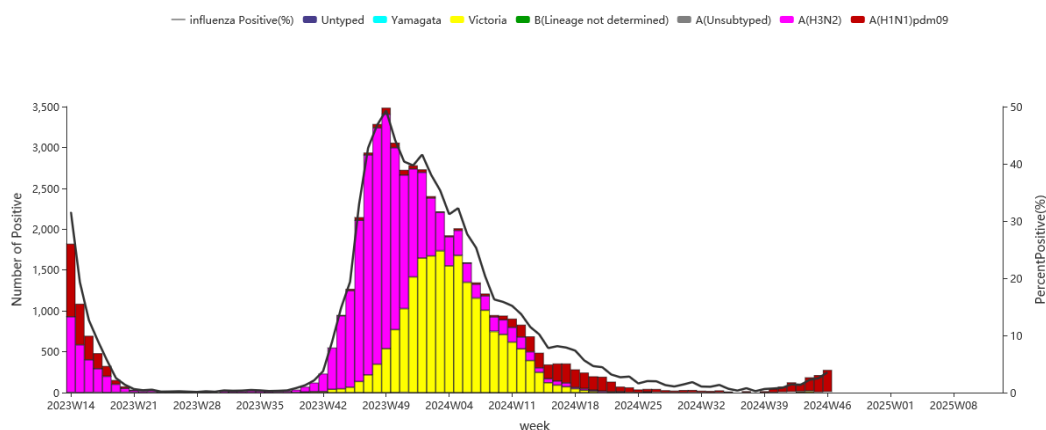
**Table 1 Laboratory Detections of ILI Specimens (Week 46, 2024)**

	Week 46		
	Southern provinces	Northern provinces	Total
<b>No. of specimens tested</b>	<b>8181</b>	<b>7598</b>	<b>15779</b>
<b>No. of positive specimens (%)</b>	<b>443(5.4%)</b>	<b>270(3.6%)</b>	<b>713(4.5%)</b>
<b>Influenza A</b>	<b>439(99.1%)</b>	<b>270(100.0%)</b>	<b>709(99.4%)</b>
A(H1N1)pdm09	425(96.8%)	266(98.5%)	691(97.5%)
A(H3N2)	14(3.2%)	4(1.5%)	18(2.5%)
A (subtype not determined)	0	0	0
<b>Influenza B</b>	<b>4(0.9%)</b>	<b>0(0.0%)</b>	<b>4(0.6%)</b>
B (lineage not determined)	0	0	0
Victoria	4(100.0%)	0	4(100.0%)
Yamagata	0	0	0



**Figure 3. Influenza Positive Tests Reported by Southern Network Laboratories (Week 14, 2023–Week 13, 2025)**

**Note:** Analysis in this part was based on the test results of network laboratories. If it were not consistent with the results of CNIC confirmation, the results of CNIC confirmation were used.



**Figure 4. Influenza Positive Tests Reported by Northern Network Laboratories (Week 14, 2023–Week 13, 2025)**

**Note:** Analysis in this part was based on the result of network laboratories. If it were not consistent with the results of CNIC confirmation, the results of CNIC confirmation were used.

### Antigenic Characterization

Since April 1, 2024, 1327(97.4%) influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 viruses were characterized as A/Victoria/4897/2022-like; 375(55.3%) influenza A(H3N2) viruses were characterized as A/Thailand/8/2022(egg)-like, 442(65.2%) influenza A(H3N2) viruses were characterized as A/Thailand/8/2022(cell)-like; 987(99.1%) influenza B/Victoria viruses were characterized as B/Austria/1359417/2021-like.



## **Antiviral Resistance**

Since April 1, 2024, among the influenza viruses tested by CNIC for antiviral resistance, all but 30 influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 were sensitive to neuraminidase inhibitors, all A(H3N2) and B viruses were sensitive to neuraminidase inhibitors; all A(H1N1)pdm09, A(H3N2) and B viruses were sensitive to endonuclease inhibitors.

## **Outbreak Surveillance**

During week 46, there were 13 ILI outbreaks reported nationwide. Among them, 10 were A(H1N1)pdm09, 3 were negative for flu.